

P1. (12 points) Define the following terms in no more than 2 sentences each.

- A. CAD
- B. PCB
- C. PLD
- D. FPGA

P2. (12 points) In the development process initial design-simulation-verification is one loop and prototype implementation-testing-verification is another loop. Answer the following in 4-5 sentences.

- A. Which loop is relatively more expensive, and why?
- B. Can any of these loops be avoided? If not, why not? If yes, what is the penalty?

P3. (8 points) Convert the following numbers to decimal:

- a)  $1101001_2$
- b)  $1101_2$
- c)  $1101_8$
- d)  $1101_{16}$

P4. (8 points) Convert the following numbers to binary:

- a) 45
- b) 281
- c)  $281_{16}$
- d)  $CAD_{16}$

P3. (20 points) Consider the following statement: "If any of my two friends picks me up in time and the movie is not sold out or my friend who picks me up has already bought tickets then I will see the movie tonight." Suppose the events that your two friends pick you up on time are represented by logic variables A and B, respectively, for the two friends; their having bought tickets in advance are represented by logic variables T1 and T2, respectively; the movie being sold out is represented by the logic variable S, then write down all combinations of logic variables (like  $X=1$  and  $Y=0$ ) one at a time, which when true will allow you to see the movie.

P4. (20 points) Consider the logic function  $f(x, y) = x + (x \cdot y)$ .

- A. (8 points) Draw the circuit diagram for  $f(x, y)$ .
- B. (8 points) Write the truth table for  $f(x, y)$ .
- C. (4 points) By looking at the truth table in (b), what observation can you make about  $f(x, y)$ ?

P5. (20 points) Consider the circuit below. Name the three inputs as A, B, and C and name the output as F.

- A. Write the logic expression for it.
- B. Write the truth table for the circuit.

