# Moore \& Mealy Machines 

Finish by Nov. 13, 2023

P1 (20 points) The graphs for two FSMs are shown below. For each of them, draw the state table and the state-assigned table (don't derive expressions or draw circuits). Also, please indicate whether each is a Moore machine or a Mealy machine.
a)

b)


P2 (20 points) Consider the FSMs with the following state tables. For each, please provide the state graph and the state-assigned table. Also, indicate whether it is a Moore machine or a Mealy machine.
a)

| Present <br> State | Next State |  | Output |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{W}=0$ | $\mathrm{~W}=1$ |  |
| S 0 | S 1 | S 2 | 0 |
| S 1 | S 2 | S 3 | 0 |
| S 2 | S 3 | S 2 | 1 |
| S 3 | S 1 | S 3 | 0 |

b)

| Present <br> State | Next State |  | Output $z$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $w=0$ | $w=1$ | $w=0$ | $w=1$ |
| A | A | B | 0 | 1 |
| B | C | B | 1 | 0 |
| C | B | A | 0 | 0 |

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P3 (20 points) Consider an FSM with the following state transition table:

| Present <br> State | Next State |  | Output |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{W}=0$ | $\mathrm{~W}=1$ |  |
| A | B | C | 0 |
| B | A | D | 1 |
| C | D | A | 0 |
| D | B | C | 1 |

a) (5 points) Perform the state assignment using binary encoding.
b) (15 points) Construct the corresponding circuit with DFF.

P4 (20 points) Design a Moore machine that detects a sequence "101" in the input stream. Whenever this pattern "101" is detected, the machine should produce an output of 1 ; otherwise, the output should be 0 . Follow these steps and show your work for each step:

- Derive the state diagram
- Derive the state table
- Decide on a state encoding
- Encode the state table
- Derive the output logic and next-state logic
- Draw the circuit diagram
- Add a reset signal

P5 (20 points): Implement the FSM for this graph using the synchronous sequential approach. Follow the same steps as in P4. Show your work for each step.


